



Appel mondial pour dire "non aux exécutions" en Iran

Selon Amnesty International, « l'Iran représentait à lui seul 74 % de toutes les exécutions recensées dans le monde » en 2023. Cette tendance alarmante s'est intensifiée après l'entrée en fonction du nouveau président. Pour le seul mois d'août 2024, plus de 100 prisonniers, dont 10 femmes, ont été exécutés, témoignant de la persistance de cette tendance.

Parmi les personnes exécutées figuraient plusieurs opposants politiques, dont Reza Rasaei, arrêté lors du soulèvement de novembre 2022 à Shahriar, dans la province de Téhéran.

Dans son dernier rapport de mars 2024, la Mission internationale indépendante d'établissement des faits sur l'Iran écrit : « Les procédures judiciaires conduisant à des condamnations à mort se sont déroulées de manière sommaire, alors que les autorités de l'État ont appelé à plusieurs reprises à accélérer les procès et à procéder à des exécutions. » La Mission a déclaré que « bon nombre des graves violations des droits humains décrites dans le présent rapport constituent des crimes contre l'humanité, en particulier les meurtres, l'emprisonnement, la torture, le viol et d'autres formes de violence sexuelle ».

Dans son dernier rapport de juillet, intitulé « Crimes d'atrocité et graves violations des droits de l'homme », le professeur Javaid Rehman, rapporteur spécial des Nations unies sur la situation des droits de l'homme en Iran, a qualifié le massacre de 1988, au cours duquel 30 000 prisonniers politiques ont été exécutés, de « crime contre l'humanité » et de « génocide » et a écrit : « Il existe des preuves considérables que les massacres, la torture et d'autres actes inhumains contre les membres de l'OMPI ont été perpétrés dans une intention génocidaire ».

Les autorités iraniennes utilisent ces exécutions à des fins politiques, cherchant à instiller la peur et la terreur pour empêcher l'éclatement potentiel de soulèvements du peuple iranien. Ainsi, toute exécution effectuée sous la théocratie au pouvoir devrait être reconnue comme étant de nature politique. Malheureusement, sur la scène internationale, l'absence de réaction à la répression, aux massacres et aux exécutions qui ont eu lieu au cours des dernières décennies a encouragé le régime clérical à persister dans la répression et la torture, en particulier par le biais des exécutions.

Depuis le début de 2024, les prisonniers politiques dans 20 prisons en Iran mènent une grève de la faim tous les mardis dans le cadre de la campagne "Non aux exécutions" visant à mettre un terme aux exécutions en Iran. Cette campagne se développe dans les prisons iraniennes. En outre, un mouvement important est apparu en dehors de l'Iran pour soutenir cette cause.

Dans ce contexte, nous approuvons et soutenons l'appel de Maryam Radjavi à mettre fin aux exécutions en Iran et son engagement ferme en faveur de l'abolition de la peine de mort, comme indiqué dans son plan en dix points pour l'avenir de l'Iran, au cours des deux dernières décennies. Elle a réaffirmé cet appel lors de la Conférence internationale des juristes qui s'est tenue le 24 août 2024 à Paris

« La liste des premiers signataires : »

1. **Amb. Joachim Rucker** - (Germany): President of the UN Human Rights Council (2015); Ambassador and Permanent Representative of Germany to the UN in Geneva (2014-2016)
2. **Prof. José Luís da Cruz Vilaça** - (Portugal): President of the Court of First Instance of the European Communities (1989-1995); Judge of the Court of Justice of the European Union (2012-2018)
3. **Oleksandra Matviichuk** - (Ukraine): 2022 Nobel Peace Prize Laureate
4. **Prof. Stefan Trechsel** - (Switzerland): President of the European Commission of Human Rights (1995–1999)

5. **Hon. Richard J. Goldstone** - (South Africa): Former Judge of the Constitutional Court of South Africa; Former Chief Prosecutor of the United Nations International Criminal Tribunals for the former Yugoslavia and Rwanda; Chair of the UN Fact Finding Mission on the Gaza Conflict (2009-2010)
6. **Prof. Robert K. Goldman** - (United States): President, International Commission of Jurists (ICJ); UN Independent Expert on the Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms while Countering Terrorism (2004-2005); Former President, Inter-American Commission on Human Rights (IACHR)
7. **Prof. Juan E. Méndez** - (Argentina): UN Special Rapporteur on Torture (2010-2016); Special Adviser of the UN Secretary-General on the Prevention of Genocide (2004-2007); former President of the Inter-American Commission on Human Rights (IACHR) of the Organization of American States
8. **Prof. Jan Pronk** - (The Netherlands): Special Representative of the UN Secretary-General for Sudan (2004-2006); Assistant Secretary-General of the United Nations (1985-1986)
9. **Miriam Ekiudoko** - (Hungary): Member of the UN Working Group of Experts on People of African Descent (2021-present)
10. **Prof. Helen Keller** - (Switzerland): Judge, European Court of Human Rights (ECHR) (2011-2020)
11. **Anne Ramberg** - (Sweden): Co-Chair, International Bar Association's Human Rights Institute (IBAHRI); Ad hoc Judge, European Court of Human Rights (ECHR); Board Member, European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights (FRA)
12. **Dr. Rowan Williams** - (United Kingdom): Former Archbishop of Canterbury
13. **Ana Helena Chacón Echeverría** - (Costa Rica): Second Vice-President of Costa Rica (2014-2018); Costa Rican Ambassador to Spain (2018-2022)
14. **Amb. Zorica Marić-Djordjević** - (Montenegro): Ambassador of Montenegro to the UN Human Rights Council and WTO (2013-2018)
15. **Amb. Juan Esteban Aguirre Martínez** - (Paraguay): Foreign Minister of Paraguay (2000-2001); former Ambassador of Paraguay to the United Nations Office in Geneva
16. **Amb. Amanda Ellis** - (New Zealand): Ambassador and Permanent Representative of New Zealand to the United Nations in Geneva (2013-2016)
17. **Amb. Lincoln P. Bloomfield, Jr.** - (United States): US Special Envoy (2008-2009); US Assistant Secretary of State for Political Military Affairs (2001-2005)
18. **Dr. Livingstone Sewanyana** - (Uganda): UN Independent Expert on the Promotion of a Democratic and Equitable International Order (2018-2024)
19. **Dainius Pūras** - (Lithuania): UN Special Rapporteur on the Right to Health (2014-2020); Chairman of the Coordination Committee of the Special Procedures of the UN Human Rights Council (2018-2019); Director of the Human Rights Monitoring Institute
20. **Prof. François Crépeau** - (Canada): UN Special Rapporteur on the Human Rights of Migrants (2011-2017)
21. **Alda M. Facio** - (Costa Rica): Chair-Rapporteur and Member of the UN Working Group on Discrimination Against Women and Girls (2014-2020)
22. **Prof. Ricardo A. Sunga III** - (Philippines): Chair-Rapporteur and Member of the UN Working Group of Experts on People of African Descent (2014-2021)
23. **Prof. Joseph A. Cannataci** - (Malta): UN Special Rapporteur on the Right to Privacy (2015-2021)
24. **Dr. Jelena Aparac** - (Croatia): Chair-Rapporteur and Member of the UN Working Group on the Use of Mercenaries (2018-2023)
25. **Prof. Kevin Jon Heller** - (United States): Professor of International Law and Security, University of Copenhagen
26. **Prof. Josef Azizi** - (Austria): Judge, General Court of the European Union (1995-2013)
27. **Prof. Vilenas Vadapalas** - (Lithuania): Judge, General Court of the European Union (2004-2013)
28. **Prof. Frank Höpfel** - (Austria): Judge, International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia (ICTY) (2005-2008)
29. **Stanislav Pavlovschi** - (Moldova): Minister of Justice of Moldova (2019); Judge, European Court of Human Rights (2001-2008)
30. **Prof. David M. Crane** - (United States): Founding Chief Prosecutor, UN Special Court for Sierra Leone
31. **Sir Richard J. Roberts** - (United Kingdom): 1993 Nobel Laureate in Physiology or Medicine
32. **Elfriede Jelinek** - (Austria): 2004 Nobel Laureate in Literature
33. **Prof. Joachim Frank** - (United States): 2017 Nobel Laureate in Chemistry
34. **Tahar Boumedra** - (United Kingdom): President, Justice for the Victims of the 1988 Massacre in Iran (JVMI); former Chief of UNAMI Human Rights Office and Representative of the HCHR in Iraq

35. **Sonja Biserko** - (Serbia): Member, UN Commission of Inquiry on Human Rights in the Democratic People's Republic of Korea (2013-2014); Founder and President of the Helsinki Committee for Human Rights in Serbia
 36. **Hiljmnijeta Apuk** - (Kosovo): Winner, United Nations Prize in the Field of Human Rights for 2013
 37. **Melissa Parke** - (Australia): Member, UN Group of Eminent Experts on Yemen (2017–2021)
 38. **Dr. Maude Barlow** - (Canada): Former Senior Advisor on Water to the President of the United Nations General Assembly; Former Chairperson of the Council of Canadians
 39. **Bianca Jagger** - (Nicaragua): Founder and President of the Bianca Jagger Human Rights Foundation (BJHRF); Council of Europe Goodwill Ambassador for the abolition of the death penalty
 40. **Jeff Kaufman** - (United States): Director, writer, producer of the documentary about Iranian human rights activist Nasrin Sotoudeh "Nasrin"
 41. **Marcia S. Ross** - (United States): Documentary Producer / Casting Director
 42. **Tracy Edwards MBE** - (United Kingdom): Founder, The Maiden Factor
 43. **Kyle Matthews** - (Canada): Executive Director, Montreal Institute for Genocide and Human Rights Studies (MIGS) at Concordia University
 44. **Lord Hendy KC** - (United Kingdom): Barrister; Member of the UK House of Lords
 45. **Amb. Dr. Alma Lama** - (Kosovo): Former Ambassador of Kosovo to Italy, Malta and San Marino; Former Member of Parliament
 46. **Natan Sharansky** - (Israel): Deputy Prime Minister of Israel (2001-2003)
 47. **Abraham Bonovitz** – (USA): Executive Director, Death Penalty Action
 48. **Marya Dmytrieva** – (Ukraine): Director of Programs, Democracy Development Center
 49. **Elisabetta Zamparutti** – (Italy): Founder of Hands Off Cain, former member of the Italian Parliament
 50. **Antonio Stango** – (Italy): President of the Italian Federation for Human Rights FIDU
-
51. **Anneli Jäätteenmäki**– (Finland): Former Prime Minister and Minister of Justice of Finland
 52. **Petre Roman** – (Romania): Prime Minister of Romania (1989-1991)
 53. **Geir H. Haarde** – (Iceland): Prime Minister of Iceland (1995-2013); Icelandic Ambassador to the US 2015 - 2019
 54. **Jan Erik Enestam** – (Finland): Minister of Defence of Finland 1999 -2003
 55. **Tony Clement** – (Canada): President of the Treasury Board of Canada 2011 – 2015
 56. **Wayne Easter** – (Canada): Parliamentary Secretary to the Minister of Agriculture 2004-2006; 40th Solicitor General of Canada 2002-2003
 57. **Eric Abetz** – (Australia): Member of Parliament, Leader of the Tasmania House of Assembly, Australia
 58. **Antonio Carmona Rodrigues** – (Portugal): Minister of Public Works, Transport and Communications of Portugal 2003 – 2004; Mayor of Lisbon 2005- 2007
 59. **Ricardo Santos** – (Portugal): Minister of Maritime Affairs 2019 - 2022
 60. **Tonio Borg** – (Malta): Deputy Prime Minister of Malta 2004- 2012/ Minister of Foreign Affairs 2008-2012
 61. **Mario Galea** – (Malta): Secretary of State for Elderly and hospital care, Malta (2008)
 62. **Anatolie Salaru** – (Moldova): Former Minister of Defence of Moldova
 63. **Avdullah Hoti** – (Kosovo): MP, Prime Minister of the Republic of Kosovo 2020-2021; Member of the Parliament of the Republic of Kosovo
 64. **Michael MacDonald** – (Canada): Senator from Canada
 65. **The Lord Carlile of Berriew CBE KC**, Co-President and HMG Independent Reviewer of Terrorism Legislation (2001 - 2011) – (UK)
 66. **Prof the Lord Alton of Liverpool** – (UK)
 67. **The Baroness Verma**, former Baroness in Waiting (HM Household) (Whip) and Parliamentary Under-Secretary (Department for International Development) – (UK)
 68. **The Baroness Harris of Richmond DL, Deputy Speaker of the House of Lords** – (UK)
 69. **The Rt Hon. the Lord Dholakia OBE DL**, Co-Deputy Leader of the Liberal Democrat Peers and former Party Chair – (UK)
 70. **The Rt Rev. the Lord Harries of Pentregarth DD**, former Bishop of Oxford – (UK)
 71. **The Lord Singh of Wimbledon CBE**, member of Joint Committee on Human Rights – (UK)
 72. **The Lord McInnes of Kilwinning CBE**, Director of Scottish Conservative & Unionist Party – (UK)
 73. **The Lord Clarke of Hampstead CBE** – (UK)
 74. **The Baroness Redfern** – (UK)

75. **The Lord Inglewood MRICS** – (UK)
76. **The Lord Roberts of Llandudno** – (UK)
77. **The Lord Turnberg** – (UK)
78. **The Lord Roberts of Belgravia** – (UK)
79. **Bob Blackman CBE MP** – (UK)
80. **Martin Vickers MP** – (UK)
81. **Jim Shannon MP** – (UK)
82. **Emanuele Pozzolo** – (Italy): Member of Italian Parliament
83. **Naike Gruppioni** – (Italy): Member of Italian Parliament
84. **Žygimantas Pavilionis** – (Lithuania): Chair, Foreign Affairs Committee of the Parliament
85. **Morgana Danielė** – (Lithuania): Member of Parliament
86. **Arminas Lydeka** – (Lithuania): Member of Parliament
87. **Dr Katya De Giovanni** – (Malta): Member of Parliament
88. **Iulia Dascalu** – (Moldova): Member of Parliament
89. **Catalin Tenita** – (Romania): Member of Parliament
90. **Dorien Rookmaker** – (The Netherlands): Member of the European Parliament (2020-2024)
91. **Francisco Guerreiro** – (Portugal): Member of the European Parliament (2019-2024)
92. **Struan Stevenson** - (United Kingdom): Former Member of the European Parliament; President of the European Parliament Delegation for Relations with Iraq (2009-2014)

Le Comité de Soutien aux droits de l'homme en Iran (CSDHI)

Adresse : 42 Rue de Maubeuge, 75009 Paris Email : presse.csdhi@gmail.com www.csdhi.org